## Warsaw University of Technology

### COURSE OFFERED IN THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL

| Code of the                       |               | 4606-ES-000000C-0106 |          | Name of the course                |                                     | Polish  |                                           | Metody Obliczeniowe w Warunkach<br>Niepewności Danych       |                       |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| course                            |               | 4606-25-000000       | JC-0106  | Ndi                               | ne of the course                    | English |                                           | Computational Methods in the Data<br>Incertainty Conditions |                       |  |
| Type of the course                |               | General courses      | ;        |                                   |                                     |         |                                           |                                                             |                       |  |
| Course coordinator                |               | Dr hab. inż. Piot    | r Bilski |                                   |                                     |         |                                           |                                                             |                       |  |
| Implementing unit                 |               | WEITI                |          | Scie                              | ntific discipline /<br>disciplines* | inform  | information and communication technology, |                                                             |                       |  |
| Level of education                |               | Doctoral             | studies  |                                   | Semester                            |         | Summer                                    |                                                             |                       |  |
| Language of the cour              | rse           | English              |          |                                   |                                     |         |                                           |                                                             |                       |  |
| Type of assessment:               |               | Graded credit        |          | N                                 | umber of hours in<br>a semester     |         | 45                                        | ECTS credits                                                | 4                     |  |
| Minimum number<br>of participants |               | 10                   |          | Maximum number<br>of participants |                                     |         | 20                                        | Available for studen<br>(BSc, MSc)                          | ts Yes/ <del>No</del> |  |
| Type of classe                    |               | s Lecture            |          |                                   | Auditory classes                    | s P     | roject classes                            | Laboratory                                                  | Seminar               |  |
| Number of hours                   | in a week     |                      | 2        |                                   | 0                                   |         | 1                                         | 0                                                           | 0                     |  |
| Number of nours                   | in a semester |                      | 30       |                                   | 0                                   |         | 15                                        | 0                                                           | 0                     |  |

\* does not apply to the Researcher's Workshop

#### 1. Prerequisites

Basic programming skills and knowledge about the computer algorithms.

#### 2. Course objectives

The aim of the course is get the students acquainted with the artificial intelligence algorithms specializing in the data analysis, where the uncertainty is concerned (caused by the additive noise, acquisition inaccuracies, etc.). The content of the lecture are sophisticated methods solving classification, regression or prediction tasks. Because of the data uncertainty, decisions must be made with the high possibility of errors. Therefore it is important to minimize such a risk (knowing that it can't be completely eliminated). The algorithms presented in the course include Support Vector Machines, Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy Neural Networks, Fuzzy k-Means clustering or Grey Systems. The particular implementations will be discussed in detail, along with their hyperparameters influencing the algorithm's operation and examples of applications. The practical part of the course covers the implementation and testing of the selected approach, for instance on data provided by the lecturer.

#### 3. Course content (separate for each type of classes)

Lecture

The content of the course covers methods and algorithms belonging to the artificial intelligence domain, solving classification, regression or clustering problems. The common feature for all mentioned methods is the approach to processing data, which were obtained in the un certainty conditions (like, for instance, in the presence of the additive noise). This way there is the need to implement decision-making process, where the probability of the incorrect result is high. Such an error should be suppressed if possible (knowing that it can't be completely eliminated). As the uncertainty is the inherent effect (for instance, because its source remains unknown), the more sophisticated methods are required, having the high accuracy despite the mentioned problems in data. The detailed content of the course is as follows:

1. Introduction to the course and the problems being solved - 4h

2. Kernel methods and Support Vector Machines - 4h

3. Theory and reasoning of Fuzzy Logic - 4h

4. Fuzzy Neural Networks - 2h

5. Fuzzy clustering methods - Fuzzy c-Means Support Vector Clustering - 2h

6. Rough Sets - basics and reasoning - 4h

7. Grey Systems and their variations for the decision making and control - 6h

Laboratory

The student during the course is not only learning about the theoretical aspects of the discussed algorithms (specifics of the problems, details of the approach), but also implementing the selected algorithm to solve one of the tasks indicated by the lecturer. The software project will require application of the specialized library in the selected language in order to implement the particular method. Next, the code will be verified during the meticulous tests regarding the accuracy and computational complexity. The software project will be executed as the own work of the student in cooperation with the lecturer (during tutorials).

| 4. Learnii | ng outcomes                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |                                               |  |  |  |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|            | Learning outcomes description                                                                                                               | Reference to the<br>learning outcomes of<br>the WUT DS | Learning outcomes<br>verification<br>methods* |  |  |  |
| Knowledge  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                        |                                               |  |  |  |
| К01        | Knowledge about the taxonomy of the computational problems (classification, regression, clustering, etc.) considering the data uncertainty. | SD_W2                                                  | written test                                  |  |  |  |
| К02        | Knowledge about the concept and the structure of the particular methods including the implementation details.                               | SD_W3                                                  | written test                                  |  |  |  |
| К03        | Knowledge about the particular application fields of the presented methods.                                                                 | SD_W2                                                  | written test                                  |  |  |  |
|            | Skills                                                                                                                                      |                                                        |                                               |  |  |  |
| S01        | The ability to use the specialized software libraries for the application of the selected algorithm.                                        | SD_U1                                                  | software project<br>evaluation                |  |  |  |
| S02        | The ability to analyze the applied algorithm regarding the accuracy and computational complexity.                                           | SD_U2                                                  | software project<br>evaluation                |  |  |  |
|            | Social competence                                                                                                                           | 25                                                     |                                               |  |  |  |
| SC01       | Ability to critically evaluate applications of the particular algorithms and their influence on the economy and society.                    | SD_K3                                                  | active participation during classes           |  |  |  |

\*Allowed learning outcomes verification methods: exam; oral exam; written test; oral test; project evaluation; report evaluation; presentation evaluation; active participation during classes; homework; tests

#### 5. Assessment criteria

The student's evaluation will cover checking the ability to gain theoretical knowledge (during the tests) and the ability to implement algorithms during the project activities.

#### 6. Literature

Primary references:

[1] G. J. Klir, B. Yuan, "Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic. Theory and Applications," Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1995.

[2] Z. Pawlak, "Rough Sets: Theoretical Aspects of Reasoning about Data," Springer, 1991.

[3] S. Liu, Y. Lin, "Grey Systems. Theory and Applications," Springer, 2011.

Secondary references:

[1] N. K. Kasabov, " Foundations of Neural Networks, Fuzzy Systems, and Knowledge Engineering," MIT Press, London, England, 1998.

[2] A. Gosain and S. Dahiya, "Performance Analysis of Various Fuzzy Clustering Algorithms: A Review," Procedia Computer Science, Vol. 79, 2016, pp. 100-111.

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| No. | Description                                                                                                      | Number of hours |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1   | Hours of scheduled instruction given by the academic teacher in the classroom                                    | 45              |
| 2   | Hours of consultations with the academic teacher, exams, tests, etc.                                             | 10              |
| 3   | Amount of time devoted to the preparation for classes, preparation of presentations, reports, projects, homework | 30              |
| 4   | Amount of time devoted to the preparation for exams, test, assessments                                           | 20              |
|     | Total number of hours                                                                                            | 105             |
|     | ECTS credits                                                                                                     | 4               |